

and 3772 of title 18 of the United States Code the amendments to rules 6(e), 23, 24, 40.1 and 41(c)(2) of the Rules of Criminal Procedure for the United States district courts which are embraced by the order entered by the United States Supreme Court on April 26, 1976, and which were transmitted to the Congress on or about April 26, 1976, shall not take effect until August 1, 1977, or until and to the extent approved by Act of Congress, whichever is earlier. The remainder of the proposed amendments to the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure [rules 6(f), 41(a), (c)(1), and 50(b)] shall become effective August 1, 1976, pursuant to law.”

AMENDMENTS TO CRIMINAL RULES UNDER SUPREME COURT ORDER OF APRIL 22, 1974; POSTPONEMENT OF EFFECTIVE DATE UNTIL AUGUST 1, 1975

Pub. L. 93-361, July 30, 1974, 88 Stat. 397, provided: “That, notwithstanding the provisions of sections 3771 and 3772 of title 18 of the United States Code, the effective date of the proposed amendments to the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure which are embraced by the order entered by the United States Supreme Court on April 22, 1974, and which were transmitted to the Congress by the Chief Justice on April 22, 1974, is postponed until August 1, 1975.”

APPROVAL AND EFFECTIVE DATE OF AMENDMENTS  
PROPOSED APRIL 22, 1974

Pub. L. 94-64, § 2, July 31, 1975, 89 Stat. 370, provided that: “The amendments proposed by the United States Supreme Court to the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure [adding rules 12.1, 12.2, and 29.1 and amending rules 4, 9(a), 11, 12, 15, 16, 17(f), 20, 32(a), (c), and (e), and 43] which are embraced in the order of that Court on April 22, 1974, are approved except as otherwise provided in this Act [making further amendments to rules 4, 9(a), 11, 12, 12.1, 12.2, 15, 16, 17(f), 20, 32(a), (c), and (e), and 43] and shall take effect on December 1, 1975. Except with respect to the amendment to Rule 11, insofar as it adds Rule 11(e)(6), which shall take effect on August 1, 1975, the amendments made by section 3 of this Act shall also take effect on December 1, 1975.”

CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL REQUIREMENT FOR PROPOSED RULES OF EVIDENCE FOR UNITED STATES COURTS AND AMENDMENTS TO FEDERAL RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE AND CRIMINAL PROCEDURE; SUSPENSION OF EFFECTIVENESS OF SUCH RULES

Pub. L. 93-12, Mar. 30, 1973, 87 Stat. 9, provided that the Rules of Evidence for United States Courts and Magistrates, the Amendments to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and the Amendments to the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, which were embraced by the orders entered by the Supreme Court of the United States on Monday, Nov. 20, 1972, and Monday, Dec. 18, 1972, would have no force or effect except to the extent, and with such amendments, as might be expressly approved by Act of Congress.

APPROVAL AND EFFECTIVE DATE OF AMENDMENTS  
PROPOSED NOVEMBER 20, 1972, AND DECEMBER 18, 1972

Pub. L. 93-595, § 3, Jan. 2, 1975, 88 Stat. 1949, provided: “The Congress expressly approves the amendments to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure [amending Rules 30(c), 32(c), 43, and 44.1], and the amendments to the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure [amending Rules 26, 26.1, and 28] which are embraced by the orders entered by the Supreme Court of the United States on November 20, 1972, and December 18, 1972, and such amendments shall take effect on the one hundred and eightieth day beginning after the date of the enactment of this Act [Jan. 2, 1975].”

### PART III—PRISONS AND PRISONERS

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<b>301.</b>	<b>General provisions .....</b>	<b>4001</b>
<b>303.</b>	<b>Bureau of Prisons .....</b>	<b>4041</b>
<b>305.</b>	<b>Commitment and transfer .....</b>	<b>4081</b>

Chap.		Sec.
<b>306.</b>	<b>Transfer to or from foreign countries .....</b>	<b>4100</b>
<b>307.</b>	<b>Employment .....</b>	<b>4121</b>
<b>[309. Repealed.]</b>		
<b>[311. Repealed.]</b>		
<b>313.</b>	<b>Offenders with mental disease or defect .....</b>	<b>4241</b>
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<b>315.</b>	<b>Discharge and release payments ....</b>	<b>4281</b>
<b>317.</b>	<b>Institutions for women .....</b>	<b>4321</b>
<b>319.</b>	<b>National Institute of Corrections ...</b>	<b>4351</b>

AMENDMENTS

1990—Pub. L. 101-647, title XXXV, § 3597, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4931, added items 306 and 319.

1984—Pub. L. 98-473, title II, § 218(d), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2027, in items 309, 311, and 314 substituted “Repealed” for “Good time allowances”, “Parole”, and “Narcotic addicts”, respectively.

Pub. L. 98-473, title II, § 403(b), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2067, substituted “Offenders with mental disease or defect” for “Mental defectives” in item 313.

1966—Pub. L. 89-793, title VI, § 603, Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1450, added item 314.

### CHAPTER 301—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec.	
<b>4001.</b>	<b>Limitation on detention; control of prisons.</b>
<b>4002.</b>	<b>Federal prisoners in State institutions; employment.</b>
<b>4003.</b>	<b>Federal institutions in States without appropriate facilities.</b>
<b>4004.</b>	<b>Oaths and acknowledgments.</b>
<b>4005.</b>	<b>Medical relief; expenses.</b>
<b>4006.</b>	<b>Subsistence for prisoners.</b>
<b>4007.</b>	<b>Expenses of prisoners.</b>
<b>4008.</b>	<b>Transportation expenses.</b>
<b>4009.</b>	<b>Appropriations for sites and buildings.</b>
<b>4010.</b>	<b>Acquisition of additional land.</b>
<b>4011.</b>	<b>Disposition of cash collections for meals, laundry, etc.</b>
<b>4012.</b>	<b>Summary seizure and forfeiture of prison contraband.</b>
<b>4013.</b>	<b>Support of United States prisoners in non-Federal institutions.</b>
<b>4014.</b>	<b>Testing for human immunodeficiency virus.</b>

AMENDMENTS

1998—Pub. L. 105-370, § 2(b), Nov. 12, 1998, 112 Stat. 3375, added item 4014.

1988—Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, § 7608(d)(2), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4517, added item 4013.

1984—Pub. L. 98-473, title II, § 1109(e), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2148, added item 4012.

1971—Pub. L. 92-128, § 1(c), Sept. 25, 1971, 85 Stat. 347, substituted “Limitation on detention; control of prisons” for “Control by Attorney General” in item 4001.

1966—Pub. L. 89-554, § 3(e), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 610, added items 4010 and 4011.

#### § 4001. Limitation on detention; control of prisons

(a) No citizen shall be imprisoned or otherwise detained by the United States except pursuant to an Act of Congress.

(b)(1) The control and management of Federal penal and correctional institutions, except military or naval institutions, shall be vested in the Attorney General, who shall promulgate rules for the government thereof, and appoint all necessary officers and employees in accordance with the civil-service laws, the Classification Act, as amended, and the applicable regulations.

(2) The Attorney General may establish and conduct industries, farms, and other activities